

1877-1878

1912 Dates J-BK

## TURCO-RUSSIAN WAR

Russia, Serbia, Roumania vs Turkey

A revolt in Bulgaria was bloodily suppressed so that Russia assumed the role of the protector of Christians in Turkey.

By PEACE of San Stefano (Mar 3, 1878), Turkey recognized the independence of MONTENEGRO, SERBIA, and Roumania; Bulgaria was to have a separate administration but remain subject to Turkey.

the PORTE was to introduce reforms in his  
remaining European possessions. Russia  
obtained a large indemnity and part  
of Armenia and also BESSARABIA

Battles: Passage of Danube; Shipka Pass; Plevna;  
Storm of KARS

Leaders: Grand Duke Nicholas; Osman Pasha  
Osman Pasha; GURKO; Grand Duke Michael;  
Alexander II; RAPETZKI; Skobeleff;  
Murkhot Pasha; TOTIEBEV